Farm Areas.—The total area of occupied farms in Canada was slightly greater in 1951 than in 1941. Excluding Newfoundland, for which 1941 figures are not available, the 1951 total shows an increase of 395,551 acres or 0.2 p.c. over that of 10 years earlier. Increases in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia more than offset decreases in each of the eastern provinces.

Area of improved land increased by 5.7 p.c. in the 10-year period, but this increase was entirely owing to increases in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia. Decreases were recorded in each of the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Ontario. Similarly, while there was an increase of 10.5 p.c. in the area under crops for Canada as a whole, this increase was confined to the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

The total area of owner-operated farm land increased by 6·3 p.c. in 1951 as compared with 1941, increases in the western provinces outweighing decreases in the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Ontario. The largest increase in farm land owned by the operator was in Manitoba (18·8 p.c.) followed by British Columbia (14·8 p.c.) and Saskatchewan (13·2 p.c.). Nova Scotia recorded the largest decrease, having 15·6 p.c. less land owned by farm operators in 1951 than in 1941. Each province except British Columbia showed a decrease in the area rented by farm operators, the decrease for Canada being 14·0 p.c. This decrease in rented land ranged from 8·5 p.c. in Alberta to 49·5 p.c. in Nova Scotia; British Columbia recorded an increase of 23·8 p.c.

52.—Condition and Tenure of Occupied Farm Land, by Province, 1941 and 1951

Item	Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia	
	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Condition— Under crops Pasture Summer fallow Other		20, 271 5, 885 2, 825	470,351 237,062 3,943 26,044	426,210 197,937 1,806 19,842	575,934 175,236 3,748 57,485	477, 459 155, 108 2, 524 26, 884
Totals, Improved Land		28,981	737,400	645,795	812,403	661,975
WoodlandOther		37,394 18,665	315,780 115,688	346,191 103,318	2,075,245 928,998	1,845,648 666,068
Totals, Unimproved Land		56,059	431,468	449,509	3,004,243	2,511,716
Tenure— Farm area operated by owner ¹ . Farm area operated by tenant.		79,770 5,270	1,116,579 52,289	1,068,013 27,291	3,674,000 142,646	3,101,578 72,113
Totals, Farm Area		85,040	1,168,868	1,095,304	3,816,646	3,173,691
	New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
-	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Condition— Under crops Pasture Summer fallow Other	865,914 296,776 8,472 64,269	711,647 243,872 6,927 43,931	6,137,521 2,519,354 6,776 399,020	5,790,359 2,685,217 47,084 306,308	9,261,626 3,237,865 320,765 543,105	8,645,302 3,235,345 333,764 478,839
Totals, Improved Land	1,235,431	1,006,377	9,062,671	8,828,968	13,363,361	12,693,250

¹ Includes "operated by manager".